Contents

Editorial ............................................................................................................................................................4

Words from the Chair ........................................................................................................................................6

The Forum at Dudley ........................................................................................................................................7

Building limes in the United Kingdom ........................................................................................................8  
Paul Livesey

Bulk density of lime and its implications for the working characteristics of a hardened mortar ..................18  
Greg Hastings

Characterization of binders in the historic lime mortars and plasters from 1A Royal Crescent, Bath ...............28  
Steffan Raw-Rees, Giovanni L. A. Pesce, Richard J. Ball, Enrico Fodde

Towards an on-site mortar archaeology of the Isle of Lewis .................................................................38  
Mark Thacker

The use of lime at St Pancras Renaissance London Hotel and St Pancras Chambers Apartments – a case study .................................................................45  
Simon Frawley

The repair of historic cement renders, with reference to the buildings at a Second World War airfield in East Lothian, Scotland ..............................................................................................................57  
Isobel Griffin, Andrea Hamilton, James Tate

Lime mortar works and conservation at National Monument sites in Ireland – quality control measures .................................................................66  
Paul McMahon

How to harl a building with lime ..............................................................................................................69  
Tim Meek, John McNaught

Science, song, and sorrow - the lime cycle and beyond ........................................................................78